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- ABOVE:** Józef Piłsudski (left), a leader in the fight for Poland's freedom and the newly independent country's first chief of state, was a lifelong admirer of Napoleon (right, on horseback crossing the Alps). Throughout his life, Piłsudski unselfconsciously emulated the French leader in his ideas, style and politics.



Armchair General® (ISSN 1546-055X) is published bimonthly by Armchair General®, LLC, 21100 Erwin Street, Woodland Hills, CA 91367. Periodicals Postage paid at Woodland Hills, CA and at additional mailing offices. Subscription rate is \$39.95 for 6 issues (one year). Subscriptions sent outside of U.S. must be prepaid in U.S. funds with an additional \$12 for surface postage and \$20 for airmail postage. For Customer Service e-mail us at subscriptions@armchairgeneral.com or call us at (800)755-1356 or (385)246-3456. Canadian Post International Sales Agreement #40852014. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Armchair General*®, P.O. Box 420235, Palm Coast, FL 32154-0235. Copyright ©2012, Armchair General®, LLC. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission. The views expressed herein are those of the authors and are not necessarily those of Armchair General®, LLC.

ON THE COVER, TOP BAND, FROM LEFT TO RIGHT: KEYSOHE/FRANCE GAMMA; KEYSOHE/VAGETTY IMAGES; NATIONAL ARCHIVES; NATIONAL ARCHIVES; GEORGE H. HEWES; LIBRARY OF CONGRESS PRINTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS DIVISION

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ON THE COVER
General Nathan
Bedford Forrest